

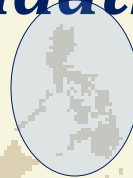
**Typhoon Haiyan/Yolanda**  
**Disaster Response and Building Community Resilience**

**Southern California Grantmakers  
Capital Group Companies  
Give2Asia**

***Steven Rood, Ph.D.***

***Philippine Country Representative***

***The Asia Foundation***



**The Asia Foundation**

# Philippines to the World: Thanks for the Haiyan Help

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The Asia Foundation

# Accurate Forecast; Poorly Understood

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Source: *Wikipedia*



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# Reminders from Aceh and Haiti

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## ***Aceh (10 Management Lessons for Host Governments)***

- Executing Agency for Rehabilitation and Reconstruction (BRR); 2005-2009
  - Ministry-Level Agency; Specialized Anti-Corruption Unit
- inherent tensions between rebuilding homes quickly and constructing them to higher standards (“build back better”), and between importing international expertise and distorting the local economy (40% inflation in building materials)

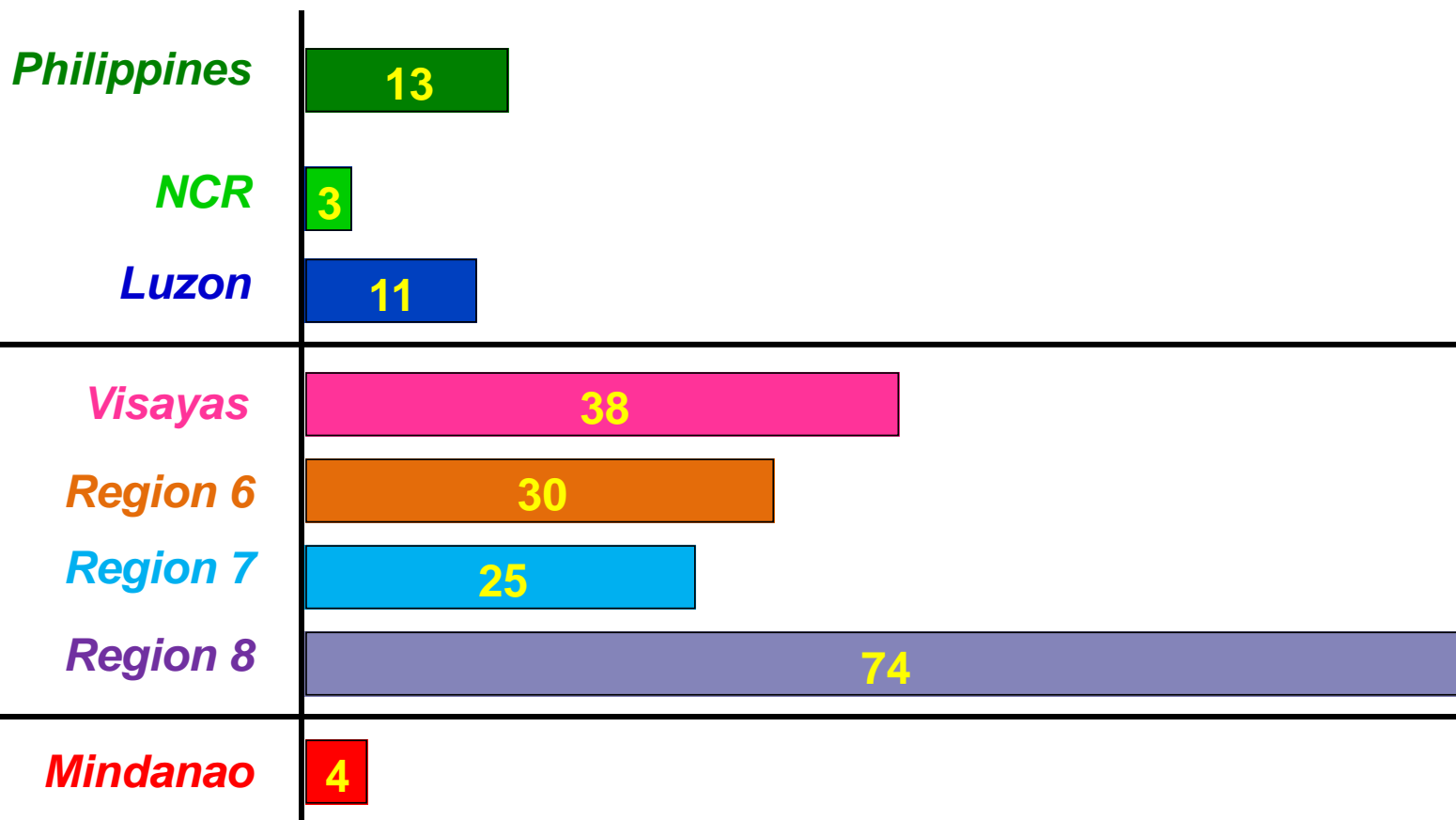
## **Haiti 4 years later**

- 150,000 people (of 1.5 million displaced) in 271 Tent Camps
- “the local government and civil society were largely bypassed by foreign organizations;” the “Republic of NGOs”
- Lack of information/communication
  - Affects efficiency due to duplication
  - Also, accountability to the citizens



# EXPERIENCE OF SERIOUS HARM BY ANY FAMILY MEMBER DURING TYPHOON YOLANDA, BY AREA, DEC 2013

(Base: Total Households)



Q: Kayo po ba o ang inyong pamilya ay NASALANTA nitong nakaraang bagyong Yolanda? (OO, HINDI)

**TYPE OF SERIOUS HARM EXPERIENCED BY ANY FAMILY MEMBER DURING TYPHOON YOLANDA, BY VISAYAS REGIONS, DEC 2013 (Base: Total Victims of Typhoon Yolanda)**

	<u>VIS</u>	<u>REG 6</u>	<u>REG 7</u>	<u>REG 8</u>
Lost job or source of income	34%	45%	23%	33%
Got sick	22	25	11	25
Injured	12	9	5	19
Had psychological trauma	8	9	2	12
Died	1	1	2	0

**Q: Dahil sa bagyong ito, mayroon po bang (NAMATAY, NAWAWALA, NASUGATAN, NAGKASAKIT, NAGKA-PSYCHOLOGICAL TRAUMA O NATULALA SA TAKOT O NASINDAK, NAWALAN NG TRABAHO O PINAGKIKITAAN) na miyembro ng inyong pamilya?**

**MEDIAN NUMBER OF DAYS AFTER TYPHOON YOLANDA  
BEFORE THE FAMILY RECEIVED INITIAL ASSISTANCE AND  
SOURCES OF THESE, BY VISAYAS REGIONS, DEC 2013**  
*(Base: Total Victims of Typhoon Yolanda)*

	<u>VIS</u>	<u>REG 6</u>	<u>REG 7</u>	<u>REG 8</u>
<b>Median # of days</b>	2.0	2.0	0.0	4.0
<b>Sources of initial assistance</b>				
Local government	40	62	18	37
Local volunteers	12	3	15	17
National government	6	7	0	8
Family/Friends/Neighbors	8	4	8	10
Foreign volunteers	4	5	0	6
Private persons/NGOs	2	3	2	1
None	29	25	37	28

**Q:** *Ilang araw po pagkatapos ng bagyo bago kayo nakakuha ng paunang tulong para sa inyong pangunahing pangangailangan tulad ng pagkain, tubig, damit at masisilungan?*

**Q:** *Kanino po nanggaling ang paunang tulong na inyong natanggap? (LOKAL NA PAMAHALAAN, NASYONAL NA PAMAHALAAN, LOKAL NA BOLUNTARYO MULA SA IBA'T-IBANG ORGANISASYON, BANYAGANG BOLUNTARYO MULA SA IBA'T-IBANG ORGANISASYON, IBA PA, PAKITUKOY)*

# SATISFACTION WITH THE YOLANDA RELIEF EFFORTS OF THE DIFFERENT INSTITUTIONS, PHILIPPINES, BY YOLANDA AND NON- YOLANDA VICTIMS, DEC 2013

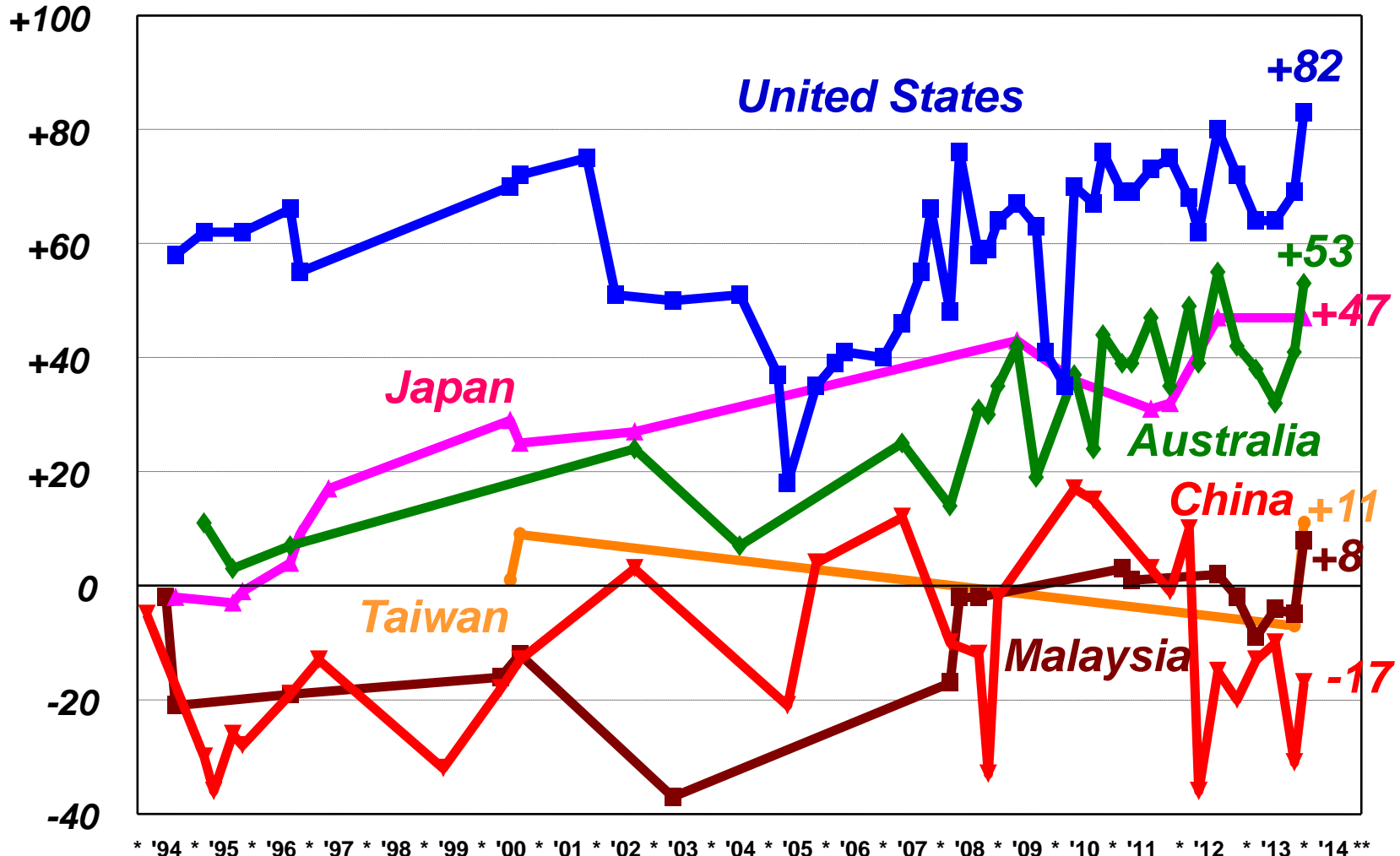
		<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Undecided</u>	<u>Dis-satisfied</u>	<u>Net*</u>
<b>Foreign countries</b>	<b>Victims</b>	89	4	6	+83
	<b>Non-Victims</b>	87	7	6	+82
<b>Private organizations</b>	<b>Victims</b>	81	7	12	+70
	<b>Non-Victims</b>	84	8	8	+76
<b>Local government</b>	<b>Victims</b>	79	6	16	+63
	<b>Non-Victims</b>	74	9	17	+58
<b>National government</b>	<b>Victims</b>	77	7	16	+61
	<b>Non-Victims</b>	74	6	19	+54

\* Net figures (% Agree minus % Disagree) correctly rounded.

Q: Maaari po bang pakisabi ninyo kung gaano kayo nasisiyahan o hindi nasisiyahan sa kasalukuyang kabuuang ginagawang "relief effort" o paghahatid ng tulong ng mga sumusunod sa mga naging biktima ng bagyong yolanda. Kayo ba ay LUBOS NA NASISIYAHAN, MEDYO NASISIYAHAN, HINDI TIYAK KUNG NASISIYAHAN O HINDI, MEDYO HINDI NASISIYAHAN, LUBOS NA HINDI NASISIYAHAN, o WALA PA KAYONG NARINIG O NABASA KAHIT NA KAILAN tungkol sa kanilang ginagawang pagtulong? Pakisabi po ang inyong sagot sa pamamagitan ng paglagay ng mga kard na ito sa naaangkop na lugar sa rating board na ito.



# NET\* TRUST IN SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1994 TO 2013



\* NET trust = % Much trust minus Little trust correctly rounded. Don't Know and Refused responses are not shown.

# Philippine Efforts and Challenges

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## **Foreign Aid Transparency Hub—FAITH: <http://www.gov.ph/faith/>**

- **Fund flow through the Philippine national government systems**
- **Little information on locality or projects**

## **Reconstruction Assistance on Yolanda—RAY**

- **Macro-Strategic Plan by the National Economic and Development Agency**

## **Office of the Presidential Assistant for Rehabilitation and Recovery**

- **Coordinates efforts of National Government Agencies, Local Governments (few LGUs have submitted recovery plans)**
- **Soliciting Private Support in Education, Health & Nutrition, Housing, Livelihood**
- **“Track Recovery System” – scheduled for May**

## **Provincial Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Councils now active**

- **Local funds available for Disaster Risk Reduction and Management, but not for recovery**



**<http://www.gov.ph/faith/>**

# Options for Donors

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- **Focus on localities**
  - **Local Governments are the locus of activity**
  - **discern where competence and pro-active planning are present**
- **Work with networks of trust to achieve greater scale**
  - **Diocese of Borongan (which covers Eastern Samar) and Calbayog (covering Samar)**
  - **In Leyte, U.P. College Tacloban and Visayas State University**
- **Support Transparency and Accountability to citizens**
  - **“If there is no corruption, there is no poverty” – Pres. Aquino; enterprise survey results confirm reduction**
  - **Yolanda Transparency Forum, 20 March 2013**
- **Don't neglect “soft side” – social capital, mental health**



**DAMO NGA SALAMAT  
HAN IYO MGA BULIG  
HAN GUIUANANON**

**FROM:**

**LGU-GUIUAN**